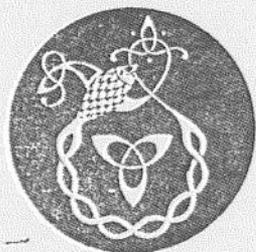


Déan Cuir Síos

Comhrá

Milis



Gaeilteacht an Oileáin Úir
Cnuasac tacaíochta / Non-Lending

This booklet provides a list of common adjectives with a transliteration in English to help you pronounce them. An attempt has been made to classify the vocabulary into thematic categories, but the listings are not alphabetical. Browse at leisure.

Basic vocabulary

an- (+len) <i>un</i>	very
ró-(+ len) <i>row</i>	too
lán <i>lawn</i>	full
folamh <i>fuh-luv</i>	empty
cam <i>kowm</i>	crooked
díreach <i>jee-ruh</i>	straight, direct
indíreach <i>in-jee-ruh</i>	indirect
fada <i>fuh-duh</i>	long
gearr <i>gyare</i>	short
milis <i>mill-ish</i>	sweet
géar <i>gyayr</i>	sour
glan <i>ghun</i>	clean
salach <i>sah-luh</i>	dirty
dúnta <i>doon-tuh</i>	closed
ar oscailt <i>ur-us-kilt</i>	open
oscailte <i>us-kil-chuh</i>	open(ed)
ard <i>ard</i>	tall, high
íseal <i>ee-shul</i>	low, short
mór <i>more</i>	big
beag <i>byug</i>	small
bídeach <i>bee-juh</i>	tiny
maith <i>mah / my</i>	good
olc <i>ullik</i>	bad

ramhar <i>rah-were</i>	fat
tanaí <i>tah-knee</i>	thin
seang <i>shang</i>	slender
leathan <i>lyah-hun</i>	wide
caol <i>kwail</i>	narrow
fairsing <i>far-shin-g</i>	extensive
gann <i>gown</i>	sparse
saibhir <i>sever</i>	rich
bocht <i>buht</i>	poor
sona <i>suh-nuh</i>	happy
brónach <i>broh-nuh</i>	sad
taitneamhach <i>tah-nyuh-vuh</i>	pleasant
míthaitneamhach <i>me-hah-nyuh-vuh</i>	unpleasant
compordach <i>cum-pur-duh</i>	comfortable
míchompordach <i>me-hum-pur-duh</i>	uncomfortable
te <i>cheh</i>	hot
fuair <i>foo-er</i>	cold
fionnuar <i>fin-oor</i>	cool
tirim <i>chih-rim</i>	dry
fliuch <i>flyuh</i>	wet
fada <i>fu-duh</i>	far /long
gearr <i>gyare</i>	short
cóngarach (do) <i>koeng-guh-ruh</i>	close, near to
láidir <i>lodger</i>	strong
lag <i>lug</i>	weak
breá <i>braw</i>	fine
saibhir <i>sever</i>	rich
bocht <i>buht</i>	poor
deas <i>jass</i>	pretty

Talking About People

uasal <i>oo-uh-sul</i>	noble
anuasal <i>uh-noo-uh-sul</i>	ignoble
taitneamhach <i>tah-nyuh-vuh</i>	pleasant
míthaitneamhach <i>me-hah-nyuh-vuh</i>	unpleasant
gránna <i>graw-nuh</i>	ugly
álainn <i>awe-ling</i>	beautiful, lovely
dathúil <i>duh-hoo-il</i>	handsome
tarraingteach <i>tar-ing-tchuh</i>	attractive
mítharraingteach <i>me-har-ing-tchuh</i>	unattractive
croiúil <i>cree-ool</i>	heartly, warm
grástúil <i>grawss-chew-il</i>	gracious
buíoch <i>bwee-uh</i>	grateful, thankful
míbhúíoch <i>me-vwee-uh</i>	ungrateful
neamhbhúíoch <i>nav-vwee-uh</i>	ungrateful
crúalach <i>crew-awe-luh</i>	cruel
neamhscrupallach <i>nav-scruh-puh-luh</i>	unscrupulous
cleasach <i>clyah-suh</i>	sly cute tricky
anamúil <i>uh-nuh-moo-il</i>	lively
spioradálta <i>spih-ruh-doll-tuh</i>	spiritual
suarach <i>soo-uh-ruh</i>	petty, mean
cráifeach <i>croy-fuh</i>	believing
reiligiúnach <i>reh-lih-gyou-nuh</i>	religious
dearmadach <i>jar-muh-duh</i>	forgetful
amhrasach <i>ow-ruh-suh</i>	suspicious
ábharaíoch <i>awe-wur-ee-uh</i>	materialistic
flathiúil <i>fluh-hoo-il</i>	generous
sprionlaithe <i>shprin-lih-huh</i>	tight, cheap
ainnis <i>ann-nish</i>	miserable
áthasach <i>awe-huh-suh</i>	happy

lúcháireach <i>loo-hoy-ruh</i>	glad, joyous
brónach <i>broe-nuh</i>	sad
dóchasach <i>doe-huh-suh</i>	optimistic hopeful
mídhóchasach <i>me-ghoh-huh-suh</i>	pessimistic
duairc <i>do-uh-rik</i>	morose gloomy
cabhrach <i>cow-ruh</i>	helpful
cuidiúil <i>cuh-jewel</i>	helpful
cúntach <i>coon-tuh</i>	helpful
iontaofa <i>in-tee-fuh</i>	reliable
náireach <i>noy-ruh</i>	shy, modest
eaglach <i>ah-gluh</i>	timid
feargach <i>far-guh</i>	angry
cantalach <i>kun-tuh-luh</i>	cross
crosta <i>krus-tuh</i>	troublesome
craiceáilte <i>krah-koil-chuh</i>	nuts, cracked
éadmhar <i>aid-wur</i>	jealous
codlatach <i>cuh-luh-tuh</i>	sleepy
airdeallach <i>air-juh-luh</i>	alert watchful
leamh <i>lav</i>	dull
suimiúil <i>sih-mew-il</i>	interesting
leadránach <i>la-draw-nuh</i>	boring
cumhachtach <i>cuh-wuht-tuh</i>	powerful, influential
cairdiúil <i>car-jewel</i>	friendly
míchairdiúil <i>me-har-jewel</i>	unfriendly
ait <i>atch</i>	strange
aisteach <i>ash-chuh</i>	unusual
cainteach <i>kun-tchuh</i>	talkative
dúnarasach <i>do-gnaw-ruh-suh</i>	reticent, reserved
faichilleach <i>fuh-hih-lyuh</i>	cautious
rábach <i>raw-buh</i>	reckless
téagartha <i>chay-gur-huh</i>	strong, stout

cróga <i>croe-guh</i>	brave
cladhartha <i>cly-ur-huh</i>	cowardly
gaisciúil <i>gash-cue-il</i>	heroic, valiant
fearga <i>far-guh</i>	manly
fearúil <i>fah-roo-il</i>	manly brave
beanúil <i>bah-noo-il</i>	womanly
páistiúil <i>posh-chew-il</i>	childish
óigeanta <i>oh-gyun-tuh</i>	youthful
aosach <i>eh-suh</i>	adult (ed.)
diomách <i>jih-mawh</i>	disappointed
déistineach <i>jesh-chih-nuh</i>	disgusting
deifreach <i>jeh-fur-uh</i>	rushed, hurried
imníoch <i>im-knee-uh</i>	worried, concerned
cinnte <i>kin-chuh</i>	right
neamhchinnte <i>nav-hin-chuh</i>	uncertain
ciúin <i>cue-in</i>	quiet
callánach <i>kuh-law-nuh</i>	noisy
tormánach <i>tur-maw-nuh</i>	noisy
garbh <i>guh-ruv</i>	rough
mín <i>mean</i>	gentle delicate
caoin <i>queen</i>	gentle
séibh <i>shave</i>	gentle
fiosrach <i>fiss-ruh</i>	curious
discréideach <i>jis-kray-juh</i>	discreet
béalscaoilte <i>bale-squeel-chuh</i>	blabbermouth
cineálta <i>kin-cawl-tuh</i>	kind
aintiarniúil <i>an-chee-ur-newel</i>	tyrannical
macánta <i>muh-cawn-tuh</i>	honest, meek
mímhacánta <i>me-wuh-kawn-tuh</i>	dishonest
cúirtéiseach <i>koor-chay-suh</i>	courteous, polite
míchúirtéiseach <i>me-hoor-chay-suh</i>	discourteous

foighneach <i>foy-nyuh</i>	patient
mífhóighneach <i>me-oy-nyuh</i>	impatient
meahbrach <i>meow-vruh</i>	thoughtful
éirimiúil <i>eg-rih-mule</i>	intelligent
éirimiúil <i>eg-rih-mule</i>	talented
cliste <i>klish-chuh</i>	clever
dúr <i>doer</i>	stupid
leisciúil <i>lesh-cue-il</i>	lazy
gníomhach <i>guh-knee-wuh</i>	busy, active
gnóthach <i>guh-know-huh</i>	occupied, busy
neamhghnóthach <i>nav-guh-know-huh</i>	not busy
dícheallach <i>jee-hull-luh</i>	hard-working
dáiríre <i>daw-ree-ruh</i>	serious
baoth <i>bweeh</i>	frivolous
gairmiúil <i>gar-myuh-il</i>	professional
amaitéarach <i>uh-muh-chay-ruh</i>	amateur
tútach <i>too-tuh</i>	amateurish
réchúiseach <i>ray-hoo-shuh</i>	easy-going
tuisceanach <i>tish-kyuh-nuh</i>	understanding
neamhthuisceanach <i>nav-hish-kyuh-nuh</i>	insensitive
aireach <i>air-uh</i>	attentive
ciallmhar <i>kee-ul-vur</i>	sensible
amaideach <i>uh-muh-joch</i>	foolish silly
uaigneach <i>oo-ig-nyuh</i>	lonely
uaillmhianach <i>oo-il-vee-uh-muh</i>	ambitious
díograiseach <i>jee-grih-shuh</i>	enthusiastic
dílis <i>jee-lish</i>	loyal
stuama <i>stoo-uh-muh</i>	level-headed
bródúil <i>broe-doo-il</i>	proud arrogant
umhal <i>oo-wul</i>	humble
modhúil <i>muh-ghoo-il</i>	modest

mímhodhúil <i>me-wuh-ghoo-il</i>	immodest
morálta <i>muh-rawl-tuh</i>	moral
mímhorálta <i>me-wuh-rawl-tuh</i>	immoral
cuibhiúil <i>kwh-view-il</i>	seemly decent
geanasach <i>gah-nuh-suh</i>	decent
míghéanasach <i>me-yah-nuh-suh</i>	indecent
simplí <i>shim-plea</i>	simple
casta <i>cuss-tuh</i>	complicated
casaoideach <i>kuh-see-juh</i>	complaining
pointeáilte <i>pun-chaw-il-chuh</i>	picky fussy
fadfhulangach <i>fud-uh-lun-guh</i>	long-suffering
uafásach <i>oo-faw-suh</i>	awful, horrible
ocrach <i>uh-kruh</i>	hungry
tartmhar <i>turt-wur</i>	thirsty
tuirseach <i>tur-shuh</i>	tired
tuirsiúil <i>tur-shoo-il</i>	annoying, tiresome
fonnmhar <i>fun-war</i>	eager willing
deonach <i>joe-nuh</i>	willing
toilteanach <i>tul-chuh-muh</i>	voluntary
neamhthoilteanach <i>nav-hul-chuh-nuh</i>	involuntary
scanrúil <i>skun-roo-il</i>	frightening
scaollmhar <i>squeal-wur</i>	panicky
scannalach <i>skuh-nuh-luh</i>	scandalous
múinte <i>moo-in-chuh</i>	well-mannered
mímhúinte <i>mee-woo-in-chuh</i>	bad-mannered
domhúinte <i>duh-woo-in-chuh</i>	incorrigible
béasach <i>bay-suh</i>	well-mannered
dobhéasach <i>duh-vay-suh</i>	badly-behaved
dána <i>daw-nuh</i>	mischievous, bold
domlasta <i>dum-lus-tuh</i>	unsavory, bitter
spraiúil <i>sprah--yoo-il</i>	playful

ceolmhar <i>kyole-wur</i>	musical
sásta <i>saws-tuh</i>	satisfied
míshásta <i>me-haw-stuh</i>	dissatisfied
doshásta <i>duh-haw-stuh</i>	unsatisfiable
soshásta <i>suh-haw-stuh</i>	easily pleased
nósmhar <i>noohs-wur</i>	customary
cuibheasach <i>kwih-vuss-suh</i>	average
iontach <i>in-tuh</i>	wonderful
neamhgnách <i>nav-guh-nuh</i>	extraordinary
diomailteach <i>jih-mul-chuh</i>	extravagant
spleodrach <i>shplyoh-druh</i>	exuberant
éisdíriteach <i>ayesh-jee-rih-hyuh</i>	extroverted
indíriteach <i>in-jee-rih-hyuh</i>	introverted
spéisiúil <i>spay-shoo-il</i>	interesting
tinn <i>chin</i>	sick
slán <i>slawn</i>	healthy
aineolach <i>ah-know-luh</i>	ignorant
eolach <i>owe-luh</i>	knowledgeable
cleactach <i>kluk-tuh</i>	accustomed
cóiriúil <i>koe-roo-il</i>	favourable
míchóiriúil <i>me-hoe-roo-il</i>	unfavourable
clúiteach <i>clue-chuh</i>	reputable
míchlúiteach <i>me-hlue-chuh</i>	irreputable
cáiliúil <i>koy-lyou-il</i>	famous
cneasta <i>kuh-nyass-tuh</i>	kind
míchneasta <i>me-kuh-nyass-tuh</i>	unkind
slántiúil <i>slawn-choo-il</i>	healthy
nua-aimseartha <i>noo-uh-am-shur-uh</i>	modern
seanaimseartha <i>shan-am-shur-uh</i>	old-fashioned
dall <i>dowl / doll</i>	blind
dathdhall <i>duh-ghowl / duh-gholl</i>	colour blind

bacach <i>buh-kuh</i>	lame
bodhar <i>bower</i>	deaf
craptha <i>krah--puh</i>	crippled
mallintinneach <i>moll-in-chin-nyuh</i>	retarded
ceanndána <i>kyawn-daw-nuh</i>	stubborn
stuacach <i>stoo-uh-kuh</i>	
stubborn	
firinneach <i>fee-rih-nyuh</i>	truthful
bréagach <i>bray-guh</i>	false
heitreaignéasach <i>heh-try-ghnyay-suh</i>	heterosexual
homoaighnéasach <i>huh-my-ghnyay-suh</i>	homosexual
gnéasúil <i>gnay-soo-il</i>	sexy
collaí <i>cuh-lee</i>	sensuous
graosta <i>gress-tuh</i>	scurrilous
slábhánta <i>sklaw-wan-tuh</i>	servile
inmholta <i>in-wul-tuh</i>	praiseworthy
aoibhiúil <i>ee-view-il</i>	smiling
áiféaseach <i>awe-fay-shuh</i>	laughable
mantach <i>mun-tuh</i>	gap-toothed
blagadach <i>bluh-guh-duh</i>	bald
gruagach <i>grew-uh-guh</i>	hairy
neamhspleách <i>nav-shplyawh</i>	independent
aibí <i>ah-bee</i>	mature
neamhaibí <i>nav-ah-bee</i>	immature
críonna <i>kree-nuh</i>	wise
ciotach <i>kih-tuh</i>	left-handed
deaslámhach <i>jass-law-wuh</i>	right-handed
fiarshúileach <i>fee-ur-hyou-lyuh</i>	cross-eyed
oilte <i>ul-chuh</i>	skilled
saoithiúil <i>see-hyule</i>	trained
anásta <i>uh-naw-stuh</i>	clumsy

spágach *spaw-guh*

2 left feet

Colours

dathannach <i>duh-huh-nuh</i>	colourful
éadathach <i>eh-duh-huh</i>	colourless
geal <i>gyal</i>	bright
dorcha <i>dur-uh-huh</i>	dark
bán <i>bawn</i>	white
dubh <i>dub / doo</i>	black
glas <i>gluss</i>	green / grey
liath <i>lee-uh</i>	grey
bánliath <i>bawn-lee-uh</i>	light grey
dúliath <i>doo-lee-uh</i>	dark grey
uaine <i>oo-uh-nyuh</i>	green
bánuaine <i>bawn-oo-ih-nyuh</i>	light green
dubhuaine <i>dub-oo-uh-nyuh</i>	dark green
dearg <i>jar-ig</i>	red
corcra <i>kuh-ruh-cruh</i>	purple
bánchorcra <i>bawn-hur-uh-kruh</i>	light purple
dúchorcra <i>doo-huh-ruh-cruh</i>	dark purple
buí <i>bwee</i>	yellow
bánbhuí <i>bawn-vwee</i>	light yellow
dúbhuí <i>do-vwee</i>	dark yellow
béas <i>bay-ss</i>	beige
bándearg <i>bawn-jah-rig</i>	pink
dúdhearg <i>do-yah-rig</i>	dark red
gorm <i>guh-rim</i>	blue
bánghorm <i>bawn-guh-rim</i>	light blue
dúghorm <i>do-ghuh-rim</i>	navy blue
corcairghorm <i>kur-kur-ghuh-rim</i>	violet

óraiste <i>owe-rawsh-chuh</i>	orange
dunn <i>dun</i>	brown
órga <i>owe-ruh-guh</i>	golden
crón <i>croan</i>	tan
mílitheach <i>me-le-hyah</i>	pale

Home and Workplace

compordach <i>kum-pur-duh</i>	comfortable
teolai <i>choe-lee</i>	snug
sóúil <i>so-oo-il</i>	comfortable
sultmhar <i>sult-wur</i>	enjoyable
snasta <i>snus-tuh</i>	polished
fairsing <i>far-shin -g</i>	comfortable
spartach <i>spur-tuh</i>	spartan
áirgiúil <i>oyr-gyou-il</i>	spacious
cúng <i>koon-g</i>	narrow
caol <i>kwail</i>	narrow
leathan <i>lah-hun</i>	wide
lárnach <i>lore-muh</i>	central
iargúlta <i>ear-gool-tuh</i>	remote
uirbeach <i>ur-buh</i>	urban
tuaithe <i>too-uh-huh</i>	rural
fáilteach <i>foil-chuh</i>	hospitable
dofháilteach <i>duh-oil-chuh</i>	inhospitable
strusúil <i>struh-soo-il</i>	stressful
suaimhnitheach <i>ssu-iv-nih-hyuh</i>	relaxing
forásach <i>fuh-raw-suh</i>	progressive
cúlraideach <i>cool-roy-juh</i>	backward
gnéasaíoch <i>guh-nay-see-uh</i>	sexist
modúlach <i>muh-doo-luh</i>	modular

aeroiriúnaithe <i>air-ur-oo-nih-huh</i>	air-conditioned
treamhaithe <i>tral-wih-huh</i>	furnished
péinteáiltepane <i>choyl-chuh</i>	painted
glan <i>glun</i>	clean
salach <i>suh-luh</i>	dirty
slachtmhar <i>shuht-wur</i>	tidy
deannachúil <i>jah-muh-hoo-il</i>	dusty
maisithe <i>mash-ih-huh</i>	decorated
maisiúil <i>mah-shoo-il</i>	decorative
suaimhneach <i>soo-iv-nyuh</i>	tranquil
tormánach <i>tur-mawn-nuh</i>	noisy
trangláilte <i>trang-gloyl-chuh</i>	cluttered

Weather Conditions

geal <i>gyal</i>	bright
dorcha <i>dah-ruh-huh</i>	dark
gaofar <i>gwee-fur</i>	windy
grianmhar <i>gree-un-vur</i>	sunny
ceoch <i>kyoh</i>	foggy
sneachtúil <i>shnyuh-too-il</i>	snowy
báistiúil <i>bosh-chewel</i>	rainy
ceobhránach <i>kyoe-vraw-nuh</i>	misty
scamallach <i>skuh-muh-luh</i>	cloudy
tirim <i>chir-im</i>	dry
fliuch <i>flyuh</i>	wet
stoirmiúil <i>star-mule</i>	stormy
ceathach <i>kyuh-huh</i>	showery
bog <i>bug</i>	mild, soft
siocúil <i>shih-koo-il</i>	frosty
tais <i>tash</i>	humid

brothallach <i>bruh-huh-luh</i>	hot
meirbh <i>meh-riv</i>	sultry
fuair <i>foo-ur</i>	cold
te <i>ch eh</i>	hot / warm
fionnuar <i>fin-oo-er</i>	cool
aneas <i>uh-nyass</i>	from the south
aniar <i>uh-nyear</i>	from the west
anoir <i>uh-nur</i>	from the east
aduaidh <i>uh-doo-ee</i>	from the north
malartach <i>mul-ur-tuh</i>	changeable
toiriniúil <i>tur-ih-newel</i>	thundering
reoite <i>row-chuh</i>	frozen
oighreata <i>eye-ruh-tuh</i>	icy
sioctha <i>shick-kuh</i>	frosted, frozen
geimhriúil <i>giv-roo-il</i>	wintry
earrachúil <i>are-ruh-hoo-il</i>	springlike
samhrúil <i>sow-roo-il</i>	summery
fómharach <i>foe-vur-ruh</i>	autumnal
laethúil <i>lay-hoo-il</i>	daily
seachtainiúil <i>shuck-tih-nyoo-il</i>	weekly
míosúil <i>me-soo-il</i>	monthly
bliantiúil <i>blee-un-chew-il</i>	yearly
scaipthe <i>skap-huh</i>	scattered
tuaisceartach <i>too-ish-kyar-tuh</i>	northern
deisceartach <i>desh-kyar-tuh</i>	southern
iartharach <i>ee-ur-har-uh</i>	western
oirthearach <i>ur-har-uh</i>	eastern
séasúrach <i>shay-soo-ruh</i>	seasonal
lábánach <i>law-baw-muh</i>	muddy
uisiciúil <i>ish-cue-il</i>	watery
gainmheach <i>gan-vyuh</i>	sandy

School

áitiúil <i>awe-chewel</i>	local
poiblí <i>puh-blee</i>	public
príobháideach <i>pree-voy-juh</i>	private
solasmhar <i>suh-lus-vur</i>	lighted
cláraithe <i>claw-rih-huh</i>	registered
acadúil <i>uh-cuh-doo-il</i>	academic
matamaiticiúil <i>muh-tuh-muh-tih-cule</i>	mathematical
geoiméadrach <i>go-may-druh</i>	geometric
ceimiceach <i>kay-mih-kyuh</i>	chemical
fisiceach <i>fih-shih-kyuh</i>	physical
adamhach <i>uh-duh-wuh</i>	atomic
bunúsach <i>buh-noo-suh</i>	elementary
meicniúil <i>mek-nyoul</i>	mechanical
leictreach <i>lek-truh</i>	electrical
stairiúil <i>stuh-roo-il</i>	historic
teoriciúil <i>choh-rih-cule</i>	theoretical
bunreachtúil <i>bun-rak-too-il</i>	constitutional
monarcach <i>muh-mur-kuh</i>	monarchical
daonlathach <i>deen-luh-huh</i>	democratic
síceolaíoch <i>shih-koe-lee-uh</i>	psychological
polaitiúil <i>puh-lih-chewel</i>	political
eacnamaíoch <i>ak-nuh-mee-uh</i>	economical
fealsúnach <i>fal-soo-nuh</i>	philosophical
eiticiúil <i>eh-chih-cue-il</i>	ethical
diaga <i>jee-uh-guh</i>	theological
geografach <i>gyoh-gruh-fuh</i>	geographical
teangeolaíoch <i>chang-guh-lee-uh</i>	linguistic
gramadúil <i>gruh-muh-doo-il</i>	grammatical
eolaíoch <i>owe-lee-uh</i>	scientific

ealaíonta <i>ah-leen-tuh</i>	artistic
liteartha <i>lih-chur-huh</i>	literary
roghnach <i>row-nuh</i>	optional
éigeantach <i>eh-gun-tuh</i>	required
riachtanach <i>ree-uh-tuh-nuh</i>	compulsory
spórtúil <i>spore-too-il</i>	sportive
deacair <i>jah-kur</i>	hard
furasta <i>fur-us-tuh</i>	easy
spreagúil <i>shprah-goo-il</i>	stimulating
dúshlánach <i>doo-hlaw-nuh</i>	challenging
strambánach <i>strum-bawn-nuh</i>	dull
bómáanta <i>bow-mawn-tuh</i>	stupid
úsáideach <i>oo-saw-juh</i>	useful
tábhachtach <i>taw-wuh-tuh</i>	important
praiticiúil <i>pru-chih-cue-il</i>	practical
gan mhaith <i>gun waw</i>	useless

Adjectives of Nationality¹

Ceanadach	<i>kyan-a-duh</i>	Canadian
Meiriceánach	<i>mare-uh-kyawn-uh</i>	American
Meicsiceach	<i>mek-shih-kyuh</i>	Mexican
Guatamalach	<i>gwuh-tuh-muh-luh</i>	Guatemalan
Honúrach	<i>hun-do-ruh</i>	Honduran
Cósta Ríceach	<i>coast-uh-ree-kyuh</i>	Costa Rican
Nicearaguach	<i>nick-a-ru-gwuh</i>	Nicaraguan
Salvadórach	<i>sul-vuh-doe-ruh</i>	Salvadoran
Panamach	<i>puh-nuh-muh</i>	Panamanian
Colómach	<i>kuh - low-muh</i>	Colombian
Veiniséalach	<i>ven-ih-shale-uh</i>	Venezuelan
Peiriúach	<i>pair-oo-uh</i>	Peruvian
Eacuadórach	<i>ah-kwuh-door-uh</i>	Ecuadoran
Síleach	<i>she-luh</i>	Chilean
Airgintíneach	<i>are-gun-cheen-uh</i>	Argentinian
Uraguach	<i>uh-ruh-gwuh</i>	Uruguayan
Paraguach	<i>puh-ruh-gwah</i>	Paraguayan
Bolavach	<i>buh-luh-vuh</i>	Bolivian
Brasaíleach	<i>bruh-seal-lyuh</i>	Brazilian
Guineach	<i>gun-nyuh</i>	Guinean
Iamácach	<i>yuh-maw-kuh</i>	Jamaican
Cúbach	<i>coo-buh</i>	Cuban
Háitíoch	<i>haw-ee-chee-uh</i>	Haitian
Portó Ríceach	<i>pore-toe-ree-kyuh</i>	Porto Rican
Doiminiceach	<i>duh-mih-nih-kyuh</i>	Dominican
Beirmiúdach	<i>bear-mew-duh</i>	Bermudan
Bahámaíoch	<i>buh -haw-mee-uh</i>	Bahamian

¹ grouped geographically

Barbadach <i>bur-buh-duh</i>	Barbadian
Tríonóideach <i>tree-know-juh</i>	Trinidadian
Seapánach <i>shah-pawn-nuh</i>	Japanese
Cóiréach <i>coe-ray-uh</i>	Korean
Síneach <i>she-nyuh</i>	Chinese
Vítneamach <i>veet-nyah-muh</i>	Vietnamese
Cambódach <i>cum-bow-duh</i>	Cambodian
Laosach <i>leh-suh</i>	Laotian
Campúiseach <i>cum-poo-shuh</i>	Cambodian
Burmach <i>burr-muh</i>	Burmese
Téalannach <i>chay-lun-nuh</i>	Thai
Malaeisiach <i>muh-lay-shuh</i>	Malaysian
Singeapórach <i>shin-gyuh-pore-uh</i>	Singaporean
Indinéiseach <i>in-dih-nay-shuh</i>	Indonesian
Papuach <i>puh-poo-uh</i>	Papuan
Nuaghúineach <i>noo-uh-ghih-nyuh</i>	New Guinean
Astrálach <i>us-traw-luh</i>	Australian
Nua-Shéalannach <i>noo-uh-hay-luh-nuh</i>	New Zealander
Filipíneach <i>fih-lih-pea-nyuh</i>	Philipino
Téavánach <i>chay-vaw-nuh</i>	Taiwanese
Haváíoch <i>huh-vaw-ee-uh</i>	Hawaiian
Fidsíoch <i>fid-she-uh</i>	Fijian
Taihítíoch <i>tuh-he-chee-uh</i>	Tahitian
Polainéiseach <i>puh-luh-nay-shuh</i>	Polynesian
Samóich <i>suh-mowh</i>	Samoan
Tibéadach <i>chih-bade-duh</i>	Tibetan
Neipealach <i>neh-pol-luh</i>	Nepalese
Mongólach <i>mun-goal-luh</i>	Mongolian
Indiach <i>in-jee-uh</i>	Indian
Pacastánach <i>puh-kuh-staw-muh</i>	Pakistani
Srí Lancach <i>shree lun-cuh</i>	Sri Lankan

Baingladéiseach	<i>bun-gluh-jay-shuh</i>	Bangladeshi
Afganastánach	<i>uf-guh-muh-stawn-uh</i>	Afghani
Iaránach	<i>ee-raw-nuh</i>	Iranian
Iarácach	<i>ee-raw-kuh</i>	Iraqi
Siriach	<i>shih-ree-uh</i>	Syrian
Liobánach	<i>lih-baw-muh</i>	Lebanese
Turcach	<i>tur-kuh</i>	Turkish
Iosraelach	<i>iss-ray-luh</i>	Israeli
Giúdach	<i>gyou-duh</i>	Jewish
Iordánach	<i>yur-daw-muh</i>	Jordanian
Palaistíneach	<i>pah-lish-chee-nyuh</i>	Palestinian
Arabach	<i>ah-ruh-buh</i>	Arabic
Sádach	<i>saw-duh</i>	Saudi
Catarach	<i>kuh-tur-uh</i>	Katari
Cuátach	<i>koo-awe-tuh</i>	Kuwaiti
Éimíneach	<i>eh-me-nyuh</i>	Yemeni
Bairéanach	<i>buh-ray-nuh</i>	Bahreini
Éigipteach	<i>eh-ghip-tchuh</i>	Egyptian
Libiach	<i>lih-bee-uh</i>	Libyan
Aetópach	<i>eh-toe-puh</i>	Ethiopian
Súdánach	<i>soo-daw-muh</i>	Sudanese
Somálach	<i>sah-maw-luh</i>	Somali
Ugandach	<i>oo-gun-duh</i>	Ugandan
Céiniach	<i>kay-nee-uh</i>	Kenyan
Tansánach	<i>tun-saw-muh</i>	Tanzanian
Ruandach	<i>roo-un-duh</i>	Rwandan
Sárach	<i>saw-ruh</i>	Zairean
Mósaimbíceach	<i>moe-sam-bee-kyuh</i>	Mozambiquean
Afracach Theas	<i>uh-fruh-kuh hyass</i>	South African
Afracánach	<i>uh-fruh-kaw-muh</i>	Afrikaner
Namabach	<i>nuh-muh-buh</i>	Namibian

Botsuánach <i>baht-soo-awe-nuh</i>	Botswanan
Siombábach <i>shim-baw-buh</i>	Zimbabwean
Saimbiach <i>som-bee-uh</i>	Zambian
Angólach <i>un-goe-luh</i>	Angolan
Burúnach <i>buh-roo-nuh</i>	Burundian
Congólach <i>kun-go-luh</i>	Congolese
Nígireach <i>knee-guh-ruh</i>	Nigeran
Nigéarach <i>nih-gay-ruh</i>	Nigerian
Tógach <i>toe-guh</i>	Togoan
Gabúnach <i>guh-boo-nuh</i>	Gabonese
Gánach <i>gaw-nuh</i>	Ghanan
Sierra Leonach <i>shyair-uh lyoe-nuh</i>	Sierra Leonan
Libéarach <i>lih-bay-ruh</i>	Liberian
Gaimbiach <i>gum-bee-uh</i>	Gambian
Seineagálach <i>shuh-nuh-gaw-luh</i>	Senegalese
Seadach <i>shah-duh</i>	Chadian
Camarúnach <i>kuh-muh-roo-nuh</i>	Cameroonian
Maracach <i>mah-ruh-kuh</i>	Moroccan
Ailgéarach <i>al-gay-ruh</i>	Algerian
Túinéasach <i>too-nyay-suh</i>	Tunisian
Máltach <i>mawl-tuh</i>	Maltese
Spáinneach <i>spoy-nyuh</i>	Spanish
Portaingéalach <i>par-tin-gyay-luh</i>	Portuguese
Andórach <i>un-doe-ruh</i>	Andorran
Francach <i>frung-kuh</i>	French
Iodálach <i>ih-daw-luh</i>	Italian
Rómhánach <i>row-waw-nuh</i>	Roman
Sicileach <i>sih-kih-lyuh</i>	Sicilian
Iúglavach <i>you-guh-sluh-vuh</i>	Yugoslav
Slóivéanach <i>slow-vay-nuh</i>	Slovenian
Crótach <i>crow-tuh</i>	Croatian

Boisniach <i>bosh-knee-uh</i>	Bosnian
Seirbiach <i>share-bee-uh</i>	Serbian
Cosávach <i>kah-saw-vuh</i>	Kosovar
Montainéagrach <i>man-tan-eh-gruh</i>	Montenegran
Macadóinach <i>muh-kuh-doe-nuh</i>	Macedonian
Gréagach <i>grey-guh</i>	Greek
Bulgárach <i>bul-gore-uh</i>	Bulgarian
Rómánach <i>row-maw-nuh</i>	Romanian
Moldóvach <i>mal-doe-vuh</i>	Moldovian
Úcránach <i>oo-kraw-nuh</i>	Ukranian
Rúiseach <i>roo-shuh</i>	Russian
Sibéarach <i>shih-bay-ruh</i>	Siberian
Seoirsiach <i>shore-she-uh</i>	Georgian
Airméanach <i>air-may-nuh</i>	Armenian
Aisearbasánach <i>uh-shar-buh-saw-nuh</i>	Azerbaijani
Uisbéiceastánach <i>oosh-bay-kuh-staw-nuh</i>	Uzbek
Taidsíceastánach <i>tuh-jih-kus-taw-nuh</i>	Tadjik
Turcastánach <i>tur-kus, taw-nuh</i>	Turkestani
Caiseacstánach <i>kuh-shak-staw-nuh</i>	Kazak
Bealarúiseach <i>ba-luh-roo-shuh</i>	Belorussian
Liotuánach <i>lih-too-awe-nuh</i>	Lithuanian
Eastónach <i>ass-toe-nuh</i>	Estonian
Laitviach <i>lat-vee-uh</i>	Latvian
Polannach <i>puh-lun-nuh</i>	Polish
Seiceach <i>sheh-kyuh</i>	Czech
Slóvacach <i>slow-vuh-kuh</i>	Slovak
Ungárach <i>un-gaw-ruh</i>	Hungarian
Ostarach <i>us-tuh-ruh</i>	Austrian
Gearmánach <i>gyare-maw-nuh</i>	German
Eilvéiseach <i>el-vay-shuh</i>	Swiss
Lucsamburgach <i>look-sum-burr-guh</i>	Luxembourger

Beilgeach <i>bel-gyuh</i>	Belgian
Pléimeannach <i>play-muh-nuh</i>	
Flemish	
Ollannach <i>ah-luh-nuh</i>	Dutch
Freaslannach <i>fras-luh-nuh</i>	Frisian
Danmhargach <i>dun-wur-uh-guh</i>	Danish
Fionlannach <i>fin-lun-nuh</i>	Finnish
Sualannach <i>soo-uh-luh-nuh</i>	Swedish
Ioruach <i>ir-oo-uh</i>	Norwegian
Íoslannach <i>ees-luh-nuh</i>	Icelandic
Graonlannach <i>green-lun-nuh</i>	Greenlandic
Albanach <i>ull-ih-buh-nuh</i>	Scottish
Gaelach na hAlban	Scottish Gaelic
<i>gwale-uh nuh hul-ih-bun</i>	
Sasanach <i>sah-sah-nuh</i>	English
Breatnach <i>brat-nuh</i>	Welsh
Cornach <i>kar-nuh</i>	Cornish
Manannach <i>mah-nuh-nuh</i>	Manx
Briotánach <i>brih-taw-nuh</i>	Breton
Briotanach <i>brih-tuh-nuh</i>	British
Gaelach <i>gway-luh</i>	Gaelic/ Irish
Éireannach <i>eh-ruh-nuh</i>	Irish
Blácliach <i>blah-klee-uh</i>	Dublin
Corcaíoch <i>kar-key-uh</i>	Cork
Gaillimheach <i>guh-lyih-vyuh</i>	Galway
Ciarraíoch <i>key-ree-uh</i>	Kerry
Connachtach <i>kun-nuh-tuh</i>	Connaught
Ultach <i>ul-tuh</i>	Ulster
Laighneach <i>lie-nyuh</i>	Leinster
Mumhanach <i>moo-uh-nuh</i>	Munster

Adjectives Derived from Verbs²

bainte <i>ban-chuh</i>	cut, harvested
bearrtha <i>bah-ruh-huh</i>	shaved, trimmed
briste <i>brish-chuh</i>	broken
sobhriste <i>suh-vrish-chuh</i>	fragile
bronnta <i>brun-tuh</i>	eon, awarded
brúite <i>brew-chuh</i>	pressed, squeezed
buailte <i>boo-ill-chuh</i>	struck
sobhuailte <i>suh-woo-il-chuh</i>	vulnerable
bogtha <i>buh-kuh</i>	moved
sobhogtha <i>suh-vuh-kuh</i>	susceptible
caillte <i>call-chuh</i>	lost, perished
caite <i>cah-chuh</i>	spent, worn, used, past
dochaite <i>duh-hah-chuh</i>	durable, lasting
canta <i>cun-tuh</i>	sung
casta <i>cuss-tuh</i>	difficult, complicated,
hard	
ceaptha <i>kyah-puh</i>	appointed, composed,
named	
cíortha <i>kear-huh</i>	combed, groomed
creidte <i>cray-chuh</i>	believed, supposed
inchredite <i>in-hray-chuh</i>	believable
dochreidte <i>duh-hray-chuh</i>	unbelievable
crochta <i>cruh-tuh</i>	hung, suspended
croite <i>cruh-chuh</i>	shaken, wagged

²These verbal adjectives are often used with the verb **tá** to create a perfect tense; they may also be used as adjectives in the normal way. They have been grouped according to the pattern in which the verbal adjective is formed.

cromtha <i>crum-huh</i>	stooped, bent, bowed
curtha <i>cur-huh</i>	planted, sown, buried
inchurtha <i>in-her-huh</i>	comparable
dochurtha <i>duh-her-huh</i>	difficult to...
díolta <i>jeel-tuh</i>	sold, bought, paid
doirte <i>dar-chuh</i>	spilled, poured out
dúnta <i>doon-tuh</i>	shut, closed
éiste <i>ayesh-chuh</i>	heard
fágtha <i>faw-kuh</i>	left, remaining
fásta <i>fawss-tuh</i>	grown, adult
féachta <i>fay-uh-tuh</i>	seen, watched
fillte <i>fill-chuh</i>	return
gafa <i>guh-fuh</i>	caught, captured, held
geallta <i>gyawl-tuh</i>	promised, engaged
gearrtha <i>gyar-huh</i>	cut, shortened
glactha <i>gluch-kuh</i>	accepted, taken
soghlactha <i>suh-hluh-kuh</i>	acceptable
glanta <i>glun-tuh</i>	cleaned
goidte <i>gud-chuh</i>	stolen
iarrtha <i>ee-ur-huh</i>	requested, asked, sought
íoctha <i>ee-kuh</i>	paid
lasta <i>luss-tuh</i>	lit, lighted, turned on
leagtha <i>lah-kuh</i>	knocked down, set (table)
leanta <i>lan-tuh</i>	followed, continued
léimthe <i>lame-ih-huh</i>	jumped, leaped
ligthe <i>lih-kuh</i>	let, hired
líonta <i>lean-tuh</i>	filled
maite <i>mah-chuh</i>	boasted, declared, stated
measta <i>mass-tuh</i>	estimated, esteemed, respected
millte <i>mill-chuh</i>	destroyed, ruined, spoiled
molta <i>mul-tuh</i>	praised, recommended

múchta <i>mooh-tuh</i>	extinguished, turned off, quenched, smothered
múinte <i>moo-in-chuh</i>	well-mannered, polite
domhúinte <i>duh-woon-chuh</i>	unteachable, impolite
somhúinte <i>suh-woon-chuh</i>	docile
inmhúinte <i>in-woon-chuh</i>	teachable
ólta <i>ole-tuh</i>	drunk
pógtha <i>poe-kuh</i>	kissed
pósta <i>poe-stuh</i>	married
preabtha <i>prap-huh</i>	startled, bounced
rite <i>rih-chuh</i>	running, run
ruaigthe <i>roo-ih-kuh</i>	banished, chased off
scaipthe <i>skah-pih-huh</i>	scattered, confused
scoilte <i>skul-chuh</i>	released, discharged
screadta <i>skrat-tuh</i>	screamed
scríobtha <i>shkree-puh</i>	scratched, scraped
scríofa <i>shkree-fuh</i>	written
scuabtha <i>skoo-uh-puh</i>	swept
seasta <i>shas-tuh</i>	stood, standing, fixed
silte <i>shil-chuh</i>	drained
silte <i>sheel-chuh</i>	thought
sínte <i>sheen-chuh</i>	extended, stretched
siúilte <i>shool-chuh</i>	walked
snáfa <i>snaw-fuh</i>	swum
spreagtha <i>shpra-kuh</i>	stimulated, encouraged
sroichte <i>srah-chuh</i>	attained, reached
stadta <i>stud-tuh</i>	stopped
stoptha <i>stah-puh</i>	stopped
stróicthe <i>stroy-kuh</i>	torn
teipthe <i>tep-huh</i>	failed
tiomáinte <i>chih-moyn-chuh</i>	driven

tite <i>chih-chuh</i>	fallen
tógtha <i>tow-kuh</i>	excited, built
treafa <i>trah-fuh</i>	ploughed
tuigthe <i>tih-kuh</i>	understood
intuigthe <i>in-tih-kuh</i>	understandable,
intelligible	
dothuigthe <i>duh-hih-kuh</i>	incomprehensible
tuillte <i>till-chuh</i>	earned, deserved
neamhthuillte <i>nav-hill-chuh</i>	undeserved
báite <i>boy-chuh</i>	drowned
buaite <i>boo-uh-chuh</i>	won, defeated
crúite <i>crew-chuh</i>	milked, milking
dóite <i>doy-chuh</i>	burned
fuaite <i>foo-uh-chuh</i>	woven, interwoven
glaoite <i>glee-chuh</i>	shouted, called
guite <i>gwih-chuh</i>	prayed, wished
léite <i>lay-chuh</i>	read
lite <i>lih-chuh</i>	licked
luíte <i>lee-chuh</i>	lying, lain
nite <i>nih-chuh</i>	washed
suite <i>sih-chuh</i>	located, seated
ráite <i>rawy-chuh</i>	stated
beirthe <i>ber-huh</i>	born
cloiste <i>klush-chuh</i>	heard
déanta <i>jane-tuh</i>	done
indéanta <i>in-jane-tuh</i>	do-able
sodhéanta <i>suh-yane-tuh</i>	practicable
dodhéanta <i>duh-yane-tuh</i>	impossible
faighte <i>fie-chuh</i>	found
feicthe <i>fec-kuh</i>	seen
dofheicthe <i>duh-eck-kuh</i>	invisible

infheicthe <i>in-eck-kuh</i>	visible
ite <i>ih-chuh</i>	eaten
inite <i>in-ih-chuh</i>	edible
do-ite <i>duh-ih-chuh</i>	inedible
tugtha <i>tuh-kuh</i>	exhausted
	inclined to
tagtha <i>tah-kuh</i>	come, arrived
téite <i>chay-chuh</i>	gone
dulta <i>duhl-tuh</i>	gone
ainmnithe <i>ah-nyih-mih-nih-huh</i>	named
bailithe <i>bah-lyih-huh</i>	collected, gathered
beannaithe <i>bah-nih-huh</i>	blessed
cabhraithe <i>cow-rih-huh</i>	helped
ceartaithe <i>kyar-tih-huh</i>	corrected
docheartaithe <i>duh-hyar-tih-huh</i>	incorrigible
cruinnithe <i>crun-nyih-huh</i>	met, assembled
cuidithe <i>kuh-jih-huh</i>	shared, helped
deisithe <i>deh-shih-huh</i>	fixed, mended, repaired
diúltaithe <i>jool-tih-huh</i>	denied, renounced, refused, rejected
éalaithe <i>eh-lih-huh</i>	fled, escaped
iompaithe <i>im-pih-huh</i>	carried
íslithe <i>eesh-lih-huh</i>	lowered
ardaithe <i>are-dih-huh</i>	raised
maraithe <i>muh-rih-huh</i>	slain, killed
mínithe <i>me-nih-huh</i>	explained
domhínithe <i>duh-vee-nih-huh</i>	inexplicable
ordaithe <i>or-dih-hih</i>	ordered, arranged
socraithe <i>suh-krih-huh</i>	arranged, decided
scrúdaithe <i>screw-dih-huh</i>	examined, tested
tosaithe <i>tuss-ih-huh</i>	started, begun

ceannaithe <i>cyon-nih-huh</i>	bought, purchased
cuardaithe <i>koo-ur-dih-huh</i>	searched
cuidhnithe <i>kiv-nih-huh</i>	recalled, remembered
dúisithe <i>doo-shih-huh</i>	awakened, awake
éirithe <i>eh-rih-huh</i>	arisen, raised
fiafraithe <i>fee-uh-frih-huh</i>	asked, inquired
imithe <i>ih-mih-huh</i>	left, gone, departed
smaoinithe <i>smween-ih-huh</i>	thought
athraithe <i>ah-rih-huh</i>	changed, altered
aistrithe <i>ash-trih-huh</i>	translated
ceadaithe <i>cah-dih-huh</i>	permitted, allowed
ceistithe <i>keh-shtih-huh</i>	questioned
clúdaithe <i>chue-dih-huh</i>	covered, wrapped
fostaithe <i>fuss-tih-huh</i>	employed
dífhostaithe <i>dee-us-tih-huh</i>	unemployed
giorraithe <i>gyuh-rih-huh</i>	shortened
gortaithe <i>gur-tih-huh</i>	injured, hurt
línithe <i>lee-nih-huh</i>	lined, drawn
méadaithe <i>may-dih-huh</i>	measured
mothaithe <i>muh-hih-huh</i>	felt
neartaithe <i>nyar-tih-huh</i>	strengthened
plódaithe <i>ploh-dih-huh</i>	crowded
réitithe <i>ray-chih-huh</i>	solved, unravelled
roghnaithe <i>row-nih-huh</i>	selected, chosen
scanraithe <i>skun-rih-huh</i>	scared
sínithe <i>shee-nih-huh</i>	signed
smachtaithe <i>smuh-tih-huh</i>	controlled, disciplined
socraithe <i>suh-krih-huh</i>	arranged, decided
trasnaithe <i>truss-nih-huh</i>	crossed
treoraithe <i>trow-rih-huh</i>	guided, directed
ullmhaithe <i>ul-vih-huh</i>	prepared

dulta <i>dul-tuh</i>	gone
aitheanta <i>ah-hin-tuh</i>	recognized
bagartha <i>buh-gur-tuh</i>	threatened
cuimilte <i>kih-mil-chuh</i>	wiped, rubbed
eitilte <i>eh-chil-chuh</i>	flown
freagartha <i>frah-gur-huh</i>	asked
imeartha <i>ih-mur-huh</i>	played, playing
labhartha <i>lah-wur-huh</i>	spoken
múscailte <i>moos-kil-chuh</i>	aroused, awakened
oscailte <i>us-kil-chuh</i>	opened
ceangailte <i>kang-gil-chuh</i>	tied, connected
codlata <i>cul-luh-tuh</i>	sleeping, slept
inste <i>insh-chuh</i>	narrated

The lists given above give some of the adjectives that could be used in the contexts indicated above. Remember that in Irish, the genitive case of a noun or a noun phrase or a subordinate clause may supply the function of an English adjective.

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